

UNDP's 2004 Report on Culture & Democracy: Dis. & survival  
gettst. Dvsty. & tried 2 ↓/elmt.

- ② Tried 2 est. Pol. lgty. by N. bldng. process.
- ③ Secure loyalty by Assimilation & Integration.

Assimilationist Policies	Integratist P.
→ <u>Enorg.</u> , <u>persuade</u> or <u>force</u> ctzn 2 <u>adpt. uniform ctnr.</u> (mostly of <u>dmnt group</u> ).	<u>Pble. ctnr.</u> is <u>comn pattern</u> bsd., <u>Prty. ctzn</u> can follow <u>their own.</u>

- Counties can form their own N & f. that's why 1. sps. Identy diversity & perfect 1 County-Idt
- This can also lead 2 op.st. efl. as county feel altd

# Ind. 1632 Lang. & Dialects, (22 L. Recognized in 8<sup>th</sup> Schdl.)

- Follows: "National Integration" but X Integratist
- Prctz Minorities & Citres. (Art. 29) - Amn X on C.R. etc.
- 30 M. est. Edu., st. X discrim in prvding grant.
- Ind = State-Nation (but X free from problems that X comma 2 State-N.)

Ind-Etho-Intgrt. States (due 2 agitation)

- # St-N. = entity where "Nations" can co-exist pcfly
- in single St. Polity
- Democracy can be est. in multi-ctrl. politics.
- Explct. policies 2 end exclusion of counties.

# Rajakm = (Ind) rooted in its Dvsty. of L. R. Ctnr. Tribz

- Federalism - means of acmting Regnl intimts.
- # Etho-National-Identy - by-lang. coupld. with Rajnl & Tribl. Idnty

Exact form form of Ind. Ident Est. Sys X foundational  
 + Borders b/w Csts with smilr. socio-ec sts are patrolled as  
mrgs. may take place b/w upr. caste. (Bhrn, Rpt, Brahms etc)  
 but X b/w upr & lower caste.

Acc. 2 (+ve charactrs) Tribes (2011 - 8.6% / 104M)  
 Permanent Traits Acquired Traits  
 ① Region ① Mode of Livhd.  
 ② - Physical Charactrs ② Incorporation's Extent into  
 ③ - Lang. Mainstream Hindu Socy.  
 ④ - Ecological habitat [Most imp. from Acadmic, Ptlcr & Pblc-  
 Affairs' Perspective]

Acc. 2 Hindu Society - ↑ can b. seen acc. 2 sts. gvn. by  
 Hindu Socy. (often law).

Hindu Caste - Trib. Distinction on basis of "Citr. Terms"

A. 29  
 ① Citizen enerve their district l, ctr. script etc.  
 ② X Discrim on R. race, caste  
 L in admin. in St. owned  
 or mntd Edu. insti.

A. 30  
 Ministry (L & R) St X Discrim in giving  
 mntn Edu. Res. aid

Communism's Key Factor - Attitude towards who bly. in other. Identity  
 H - 80% (966M) / M4 - 2% (132M) : J & K Majority ; UP, Raj, WB, Kar, & A.P.  
 C - 2.3% (27.8M) N-E & South. Mga 88% Mizoram 87% Meg 74%  
 Goa 2.5% Ker 18.4% [Bikh 1.7% (21M) Pun 58%] Bud 0.7% 8M  
 Sik. 2.7%, Ar & P 2% Mah 6% [Jain 0.4% 4.5M Mah 1.3%, Del &  
 Guj 1%] [80% Hri. Rgrs. P. Persuasions - 0.7% 8M]

Cptism leads to Commodification / Commoditization ② Consumption -  
x only 4 Eco. rsn, also 4 Socio-cult. rsn (display status, ctrl/peer)

Pushkar Fair Kartika Purnima

Max Web - Good ppl. buy & rtd. 2 stts in city.

- Status Symbol - 2 descr. this sttship.
- Lifestyle (2 differentiate) (classes & stts prop) - incls  
① consumption ② Way 2. Dert. home, dress. ③ Leisure Activity.

Sodgts study "Consumption Ptncs" & Lstly. as they r.  
Socio-cultly Imp.

# Globalization also incls Dev of Infra & Technology (Compt's,  
Transp'n, telecomm'n).

Nardag - USA's Party Mkt. (Myore)

Libertian - ① Privatization ② ↓ Gov. Control on Cptl. labor & Trade

③ ↓ Tariffs & Imp. Duties. ④ Ease of Doing Busn.

\* In other words = Mktization / Use of Mkt / Mkt based process  
2 solve - Socio-Eco / Poltd. Problems.

- These incls - ① Rlxtn / Rmvt. of Eco. controls (sterilization), ② Privatization of Inds  
& ③ Rmving Gov. control over wages & prices.

# Anti-Brahminical Mvmt & ↑ Rgnl. left-consciousness → led 2  
atmpt 2 drop Snicket words & phrases.

URGENT  
DATE

# Backward-Class Mvmt: emphasise secular factors &  
upward mobility.

# Dmmt Cst. X want 2 adpt Ctr. / pstrim of V/K/B.  
→ its ✓ 2. b "Dmmt."

# Dalit Pride: & among poorest of p. their Cst.  
Identity seems 2 emphasise & their mrightly in  
other domains.

• They gained Pride (sm. pride) & self engage  
others: own exclud & Discriminat.

+ Kumud Pawde - chose Snicket stly (Xmmt & women & studies)  
→ inspired by viol-hale kurayi & tawnted by Dpmt's Head.

# W: M.N. defined it as "Changes brought in Ind Socy  
& Ctr. as reult of over 150 yrs of B. rule,  
term subsuming changes ocring at diff. lvs.  
tech, institine, idlg, & values."

+ Types of W: ① ↑ & Emergence of Westernized Sub-Ctr. Pten  
by Ind's Minority Section (19<sup>th</sup> C Refrmy r: ex.) who  
1<sup>st</sup> came in contact with W. ctr.

• This included Sub-Ctr. of Indian Intelctual who  
X only adpoted many cognitive pattern / ways of  
thinking & styles of life but spred its  
Expansion

Modernism: ① from 19<sup>th</sup> & more 20<sup>th</sup> term began 2. b. associated with Desirabl & (+)ve Values.

Redshree  
PAGE NO:  
DATE:

② In Early Yrs - M = ↑ of Improvement in Tech & Production Processes

③ New's Path taken by W. Eur / N.Am. & implied that other Societies "have" to & "ought" 2: follow same Pat

#④ It means ppl. r. X: only infld by local but Univsl. Context.

- Job X: dtmd by Prof. but Choice
- Behaviour & Thoughts also.
- Whom we depend dtmd by what we achieve & "X who we are."
- Scatfr apch gains ground & Rationlty matters

Complex Combination r. "X" mix of Tradition & Modernity / or Fixed Entity (X)

- Plurality & Tradition of organization have been defing feature of "Tradition in Ind." (They r. redefined)  
Ex - 19<sup>th</sup> C. Social Rfrcs, ↑ Citl Actcs. in Br. Pr.

Main X only about New Ideas but  
→ Rethinking of & Reintprtion of Tradition.

# There is Direct Correlation b/w Agr. Prod. & Agrarian Structure

• Areas with irrigation (ex- rice growing Kaveri Basin (T.N.)) more labour was needed for intensive cultivation

• Here Uneq. Agr. Str. dev. with  $\uparrow$  Landless Ag. Labors who were often "Bonded".

# Green Revolution - Govt. Program of Agricul. Modernization

• funded by International Agencies - providing Hybrid/Synth. Modified seeds, fertilizers, Pest. etc.

• Intro. in Wright Areas as short H<sub>2</sub>O reqd. & New seeds & Methods of cultivation

• Pun., W. UP, Mar. Coastl. A.P., parts of T.N. recvd. 1<sup>st</sup> Green Revolution Wave

• Socio-Eco. Transformation - led to Social Sci. Studies & Debates on Green Revolution's impact

→ Ver.: ① Medium & large farms benef. & small & marginal X benef. from New Tech.

② X benef. "Shrinking Agriculturists" but only benef.  $\downarrow$   
↳ (Peasants)

• wh. r. abl. to prod. surplus & linked to Mkt. Agricul. Farms

1<sup>st</sup> Phase 1960s & 70s = Intro. of New Tech. →  $\uparrow$  Inc.

• Benef. only F. with land, capt., Tech., Know-how & could invest  $\uparrow$ .

• Tenants & Cultivators' Displacement - As Cultivation became  $\uparrow$  Profitable → worsened Landless & Marginal holders' conditions.

## Gilts, Lbrtz. & Changes in Indian Industry

Since 1990 & L. Policy. Pvt. Companies (esp. Foreign firms) entered  
2. invest in sectors (earlier reserved for Govt) like: Power  
Telecom, Civil Aviation etc.

• Parle Drinks bought by Coca Cola (advt. cost - 400 cr)  
(turnover 250 cr) Such Advt. cost led 2. ↑ (naturally)  
consumption, Replacing "Traditional Drinks"

• Disinvestment - proc. by wh. Co. sells its shares in P.S.E.  
→ Modern Foods - Co. sold 2. privd. hlthy Bread at cheap  
Price 1<sup>st</sup> 2. b. Prvtzd = 60% workers forced 2. Retire in  
1<sup>st</sup> 5 Yrs.

• Companies inclng No. of Permanent Employees & Outsourcing work  
2. small & even homes. Dying countries providing cheap labor.  
→ Small C. compe. 2. attract Orders they keep Wages low,  
Working Cond. Poor. (It's Diff. 4. Ind. Uni. 2. Orgns. in  
small firm) Govt. also do. Outsourcing

• Reglr. Salaried Employment also having Insecure due  
- 2. ↑ of "Contract Labour". Govt. Emplmt = good, but ↓  
• Lbrtz. & Pvtz. = ↑ Ineq. = Land Acquisition. Empl. = X  
Emplmt/Bnft 2. Ppl. Depld (40% Adivasifirms) &  
protesting against Low Rates of Consumption.

# How Ppl. find Jobs? - Times Ascend (in Tot & ordinarily) - 2.  
Advtz./Jobs & Tip 2. Mkt Yrly/Workers 2. Perfom Str.  
① Advt ② Emplmt. Exchanges ③ Personal Contacts ④ Applications  
Each Orgnzn. creates its own Work Cltre.

• Traditnly / Part-Contract/Jobbers - help workers 2. get Job  
• Jobber = Mistri (in Kanpur Text Mills) were thmslvs  
workers (Plus Jobbers) from Same Region & Commies like  
w. but due 2. Owners' Backing Bossed Over Co-workers  
Mistri also put Comty-related pressure on workers.

- #Pol. Party: org. oriented 2wds. achieving Legit. Credit of Gov. via electoral Process. Gain Govt. Power Use it 4. specific program.
- Pol. P. are based on understanding of society & (P) it ought 2. b.
  - Represent interests & take up case. • Groups try 2. influence Pol. P.
  - IF Groups X able 2. influence (or feel neglected), form Pol. P.

Max W: "Parties live in house of Power"

- Party Action is always directed towards goal striving in planned manner. - Goal = "Cause" (program 4. ideal/material purpose) or "Personal" (Gain Power)

Mum. Planning: "Express Ring Freeway": 4: ① World class City ② N-S & E-W Connectivity ③ 10 minutes Reach ④ "Quick Entry & Exit"