

English War (71): Beg. from 70 P. fac'd. big crisis.

• 1970 - 1st Direct Genl Elections: W.P. → Zulfikar Ali Bhutto's Party. E.P. → Sheikh Mujib-ur Rahman's Awami League as Bengali Pop. voted to protest agnst grossly treated as 2nd class citizens by W.P.'s Rulers.

• P's Rulers x wntd 2. acpt vrdct 4 A.L.'s demand 4 redition.

• Early 1971 - P. Army aint Ur-R. 4 reign of terror → B. pers. - ppl. strgl. 2 libte "Ban" from P.

• Thruout 80L. Rfg.'s Bdrn.; I. prvd. Moral 4 Mtrl. sup. 2 Engl.'s Frdm. strgl. → P. accused I 4 conspiracy agnst it.

• Reapprchmt of US & C. that began in late 1960s led 2. Realignment of forces in Asia.

→ (July/71) - Henry Kissinger (Richard Nixon [US P.]'s Advisor) made secd. visit 2 C. via P.

→ (Aug/71) - 20-yr. Treaty of Peace & Frndship - Ind. signed with UR to counter US-Pak-Ch Axis.

→ it assured Soviet support if fac'd Attack.

• (12/71) - War aft Dplmtc trnd 4 Mltry Bldup

→ P. aircraft atckd Pur 4 Raj 4 Army mvd in JK.

→ Ind - Army, Navy, 4 Aircraft launched on W. 4 E. P.

→ Sp'd by local Pop. in B. Army surround Dhaka in 10 days.

Anti-Arrack M. Sep-Oct (1992) A.P.

- Wmn. enuld in Adult Ltry Drive in Dubagunta's interior in Nellore Dist
- In classes wmn. discd issues (↑ Alchlm)
- Inflncd Wmn from 500 Villgs
- Passed Resolution & sent 2. Dist Udc.
- 17 Times Arrack Auction Postpd.
- 80s - Dowry / Sexual Vnc. (Home Loutsd) / Prnt & Prprty Rights bsd on Eqly.

* CAA (Prpsd) 4. Wmn Revolutn (St & U Lqltre)
→ Spd. (even by W's lips) - as want. seprte
Quota 4 Dalit & OBC W. within prpsd.
W's Quota.

+ W's Perception in: Warli Trib's REVOLT: agnst
Bondage in Mah. (Tebhaga & Tel. M.)

- Wmn's India Association (WIA) (17); N. Cnd 4 Wm.
- All I. Wmn's Cnfrnc. (AIWC) (26), (NCWI) (25)
- 70s W.M. Xass with Pol. Pti as they Mrgnlzd
W. Issues

NBA (1985) - Medha Patkar.

- N. Valley Pjct 1984 - 30 Big D, 135 Mid. & 3,000 Sm.
Ex- S.S. (Wij), N. Jagan Pjct (mp).
- Mltiprps Dm - Electrcy, Irgrtn, H₂O Sply, ↑ Agr.
Ctrl of Drought & Flood.
- S.S. Cnstruction = 245 Villgs (were 2. submrg) & 2.5 L. p.

Aft. C. Annadurai's death DMK split = AIDMK

DATE: _____
DATE: _____

E.V.R. Naicker - (Initially C.'s Worker) - 1925 - Strtd Self-R.M.
→ worked 4. Justic. P. & 9. D.K.

AKALI Dal (f. 1920) as Political Wing of S. led M. 4. f.
of 'Punjabi Suba'. Cm 2. P. in 67/1 77 (Both Coalition)
→ C got ↑ support among Dalits (w/nt. H/S) than Akalis
→ In 1970s 1 A. Sect. bgn. dividing Pol. Atomy. & Psd
Anandpur Sahib Rstn (73) parstd Regl Atomy & 2. World.
2. redifric Centre - st Rltionship in Cntry. ③ Spoke of
S. Qaum's Aspiratory & ④ Attain Bolbald (its goal)

80 - A. Gov. dmsd by Cobie

A.D. bgn M. on (?) of H₂O ditbtion b/w P & other st

• 1 Rlgs. Ldrs' Sect raised (?) of Atome S. Idntty

• More Extrem Elmnt dmsd Secessionism from P.

• Soon Ldrshp psd from Mdrst Akalis 2. Extremist
Elmnts & took 2. Armd Insurgency

• June 84 - "Option B.S." - Code Name 4. Army Action
in Flu T. 3/10 - P.G. then 2000 Sin Del & 1008 in
Kanp, Bokaro & Char

• 1984 R.G. dialogued with Mdrst. A. Ldr

• July/85 - R.G. - Longoval Accord / Pun A.

① Ch. wld b. truf. 2. P ② Cmsion 2. rslv P-H Bdr Is

③ Tribunal 2. did sharing of Ravi-Beas Riv. H₂O Amid
P. H & R. ④ Cmpnsion 2. Btr Trtmt. of Mitney.

Aftd in P. ⑤ Withdr. of AEBPA in P. (But Vinc. contd
4. 1 Decade) Pol. Cnsnces = A.D.'s Jrgmation ② P's Rule

③ Pol. & Elctrl Pres. sgrdd.

12 Elc. - 24% Voters cm. Mitney ↓/x. by Sesty Exces. By Mid

90s Peace. • 1997 Elc. - A.D. (Badal) & BSP Alli.

Orig. of this phase - Either Citizen / Minority Org. sprd by other P. that X Join G.
→ Formd by sprd/Protction of Regl P. - Ex: ① NF (89) ② I.F (96 & 97) ③ NDA (97) ④ BJP Fed C. (98) ⑤ NDA (99) & ⑥ VPA (04 & 09)

OBC = Crustvents of J.P. G. (like B.K.D & SSP) had "Pwll Rural Base" among sm. sect. of OBCs.
• SBCC (1978) - 2. Trstgt. extnt of Ed. & Soc. among sect. of T. Socy & Remd. way 2. Identfy these "B. Classes" & how 2. end B. 1980 - Remdtns -
① "B.C" shld b. undstd. 2. mean "B.C" as may catz otherthp. I.C. trtd low in C. Hierarchy
* found "B. Cls" - ↓ prenc in Ed. & Inbt. of Public Srvc. Emp. so - ② 27.10 R. Ed. T. & G. Jobs ③ L. Reforms

Aug/90 N.F. G. dcd 2 impl. R. in Ctrl. G. Jobs & its Undrtkngs.
• "Indira Sawhney Case" (ag. R.) then Nov 1992 SC upheld G's Decn.

Bhimeshwari Prasad M. - (MP- 67-70 & 77-79) (Edt) (CM- 14 Math 68)

80s - J.D. brought Smilr Cmbntin of Pol. Gps with Strong Sprt Among OBC.

Kanhi R. - (rigrd Pol. Pwr. & Soc. Eq.) - BAMCEF • Dalit Shoshit Samaj Sangharsh Samiti (DS4) • BSP bgn as smll Prty sprd by D. in P.H. & UP. but 89 & 91 Ekt. got Brkthugh in UP. Under K.R.'s ldrshp bcn Org. bsd on Prgmtc. Pol.

All p. of SPA Xaggy with Program (iv) Most of sm Pol. P. - 35 pages
of Gro I & its role in N's future.

PAGE NO:
DATE:

2008 - N = Democratic Rpblic aft. M. Abolshd. • 2015 - New C. 2007
Durga Thapa - 1990 & 2006 (Prstst. Clinton) 59,62,90

- SL - Bestest Demand from 1 region (N.E)
- Militant Tamil Nationalism - neglect of Tamil Concerns by Pol. Demand by S. & X 'concession' 2. T. as SL of 1.
 - 83 Onwards - LT of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) Militant Org. - controls N&E
 - 87 Gro I - 1st time got involved in Slaken Tamil Quest.
 - T. signed accord with SL & sent Troops 2. stblz military b/w SL Gr. & Tamil. → But got into fight → LTTE Slaken also X liked T. Army's Presence & saw it as entry into.
 - 89 IPKF pulled out of SL without Object.
 - Paternalist Act: esp. Scandinavian C. Norway & T. tried 2. bring Warring groups back 2. Negotiation.
 - 2009 - LTTE Vanquished & A. Cnfl. End.

B. - 2006 - Ruler Abdicated in dec/06 & X wait 4. Constitution promulgation in 2008. R's son became king on his Abdication
2008 - Bcm Constitution M. & [Multi-Prty Democracy under K's Leadership] (2007 1st etc.)

Maldives - till 1968 - Sultanate then 68 - Rpblic with Pr. form of go. - June 2005 - Parl Votd 4. MIT P.D.
Maldivian Partys P. (MOP) - 2018.

State of Democracy in S.A. N.D.: Oxford University Press 2007

(In Brd'st formulation) Hmn R. encompasses Eco. R. (Freedom from wants) & Threats 2: H. Dignity (Freedom from fear).

Glbl S.: Emergd in 1990s due 2. Threats: Glbl. Nature,
- Gr. Wming, Int. Trx. & Epidemic
- Sea lvl ↑ by 1.5-2.0 metres = 20% Bang. flood → Most of Maldives, 50% Pop of Thailand. Thailand

Terrorism refers to systematic use of brutal violence that creates an atmosphere of fear in society. It is used for many purposes, very prominently the politico-religious purposes.

There could be three broad meanings of terrorism:

1. A systematic use of terror, often violent, especially as a means of coercion.
2. Violent acts which are intended to create fear (terror); are perpetrated for a religious, political or ideological goal; and deliberately target or disregard the safety of non-combatants (civilians).
3. Acts of unlawful violence and war.

Att 9/11 Crises of Pblc = ↑ Attention 2. T. - (In Part) Most T.
attack - Mid-E., Eur., L. Am. & S. Asia

② Hmn Rghts: (i) Freedom of Spch & Assembly (ii) Eco. & Soc. R.
(iii) R. of Colonized Ppl / Ethnic & Indigen. Minorities
- Agreement on Cispation but X on which "R. & 2. b" included
in Universal H.R. & What Int. Community do if R. r. violated
• 1990s (crisis) Kuwait's Invasion by Iraq; Rwanda Genocid
& Tadon. Militry's Killing Ppl. in East Timor led 2.
• Debate on UN's Role in such cases of H.R. Violation
- Sm. Ppl.: "UN Charter empowers Int. Body to take Arms
in H.R.'s Defense"; Others: "Empire St. is Natl. Interest
dtrmin which instances of H.R. Violation UN will act upon"

③ Glbl Perty: 1/2 of Pop. ↑ in 6 Countries: C., I., P., B., India & Nigeria. Amongst poorest Entire Pop. exp'd 2. 3X in 50 yrs
• Sm. Rich. c. = ↓ Pop. = This disparity = N. & S. Gap
• Within S. (South) disparities ↑ as sm. Countries cntld Pop. & ↑ Incom. & others failed.