

OVERVIEW:

This document serves as the second installment in a comprehensive series of anatomy and physiology study guides. It presents an extensive collection of multiple-choice questions and answers that cover various human body systems, including the urinary, cardiovascular, nervous, endocrine, musculoskeletal, and reproductive systems. Additionally, it addresses diseases, risk factors, prevention strategies, and physiological processes. This guide is an essential resource for students, educators, and medical professionals seeking to reinforce their knowledge and understanding of human anatomy and physiology.

30. Which of the following is a probable cause for acute renal failure?

- A. Severe dehydration
- B. Thalassemia
- C. Gout
- D. Hydration
- E. COPD

ANSWER: A

31. Which of the following is not a risk factor for hypertension?

- A. Obesity
- B. Increased salt consumption
- C. Coronary atherosclerosis
- D. Distress
- E. Sedentary lifestyle

ANSWER: C

32. Which of the following is not a type of shock?

- A. Cardiogenic
- B. Restrictive
- C. Obstructive
- D. Hypovolemic
- E. Sleep

ANSWER: B

33. A patient wants to know what has caused his illness. This information known as

- A. Etiology
- B. Pathogenesis
- C. Epidemiology
- D. Nosocomial
- E. Pathology

ANSWER: A

34. Cancer is on the rise across the globe. Which term describes this phenomenon?

- A. Epidemic
- B. Endemic
- C. Pandemic
- D. Morbidity
- E. Mortality

Answer: C

- B. Abdominal pain
- C. Persistent cough
- D. Low fever
- E. Headache

ANSWER: B

68. In men, which condition is characterized by inflammation of the prostate gland?

- A. Epididymitis
- B. Prostatitis
- C. Orchitis
- D. Syphilis
- E. Balanitis

ANSWER: B

69. Which condition is commonly associated with non-cancerous growths in the uterine lining that often appears a woman's child bearing years?

- A. Endometriosis
- B. Uterine fibroids
- C. Ovarian cysts
- D. Cervical cancer
- E. Pelvic inflammatory disease

ANSWER: B

70. Which of the following is not a cause of reproductive system disease?

- A. Infections
- B. Under heating of the testicles
- C. Obesity
- D. Heavy metal exposure
- E. Tumours

ANSWER: B